

DEAF MUTES JOURNAL.

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IOWA.

At last there is a cool day sandwiched in among these super-heated July days, so I'll finish this belated newsletter. Our faithful dog, Jack, is beside me ready to growl at any chance intruder. He is not fond of any one outside of the immediate family. We have had the dog eight years, and one of his peculiarities is that he follows me every time I leave the house. He does not follow others in the family this way, so I wonder if it is because I am deaf or because I am a dog lover, the latter probably.

Jack likes to have me talk to him orally, but understands a few signs. I could write many curious incidents about the dog. Indeed, now I am started it appears a fascinating subject. I see now why men have written books about a dog, such as "Bob, Son of Battle," and "The Call of the Wild." But I am not getting on with my news letter. It's easier to take a subject and write about it, than to collect various stray ends of news.

Perhaps it is not too late to mention the Commencement exercises at the Iowa School for the Deaf, on June 5th. The event was marked by some unusual features, one being that (for the first time) all the members of the State Board of Education were present, and another was the public announcement to the superintendent of Supt. Elbert A. Gruver, of the Rome, N. Y., School. Mr. Gruver spent a day at the Iowa School late in May, and made a favorable impression on those who are to be his new associates.

President Murphy of the Board, during the course of his address said that although this school had not been under the control of the Board very long, it was closer to their hearts than any of their other charges, and that it was their intention to make it the "best school for the deaf in the world." Great applause from the big audience greeted this inspiring announcement. Mr. R. E. Stewart interpreted the spoken addresses, which added to the enjoyment of the deaf in such a program. The Board elected Superintendent Rothert as Superintendent Emeritus, with a generous pension.

The names of the graduates, and the program follows: Margaret Anderson (valedictorian), of Des Moines; Clem Thompson (salutatorian), of St. Charles; Clara Bahls, Emmetsburg; Esther Buckhantz, Dubuque; Pearl Jaffee, Dubuque; Marcia Smith, Goldfield, and Anna Steffenson, Waukon.

Invocation—Rev. F. P. McManus.
Twenty-third Psalm—Oral Pupils.
Opening Remarks—Supt. Henry W. Rothert.

Salutatory and Essay—(Oral) "Do the Best You Can." Clem Arnold Thompson. Interpreted by Dr. J. Schuyler Long, Principal.

In Flander's Field and America's Answer—Anna Johns and Addie Summer. Read by Miss Margaret H. Watkins, Teacher.
Teaching Speech and Speech Reading—(Oral) Beginning Class. Miss S. Corneilia Dunlap, Teacher.

Tableaux—"My Faith Looks Up to Thee."—Nine Pupils. Arranged by Mrs. Willis Robert. Sung by Miss Mildred Rogers.
Address—Hon. D. D. Murphy, President State Board of Education.

Exercises in Lip-Reading—Sixth Oral Class. Miss Ella Warren, Teacher.

Pantomime—Scene in Miss Nancy's Millinery Shop. Ten Pupils. Arranged by Miss Edith Wesen, Teacher.

Wreath Drill—Sixteen Small Pupils. Miss Anna Egan, Teacher.

Essay and Valedictory (Manual)—"Sunshine," by Margaret Johanna Anderson. Read by Mr. R. E. Stewart, Teacher.

Class Poem—By the Graduates. Read by the Superintendent.

Presentation of Diplomas—W. H. Gemmill, Esq., Secretary State Board of Education, Benediction.

This is taken from the Iowa Hawkeye.

AID FOR COLLEGE EDUCATION.

Besides being liberal with the school in the matter of our appropriations, a law has been passed making available the sum of \$500 annually to aid in sending our graduates to the college at Washington. Supt. Rothert has been trying to get this appropriation for many years, and is gratified at the final success. It will do much to as-

sure Iowa a fitting representation at Gallaudet.

The Philadelphia correspondent asked for news of Miss Luella Little. She is making her home in Council Bluffs with her brother, N. M. Little. A sister of hers died about two years ago at Larned, Kansas. Being now an Iowa by adoption, and interested in public matters of the deaf, she will probably attend the coming convention of the Iowans at Fort Dodge. It seems there will be a pretty large delegation from Council Bluffs at the Convention.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry G. Long are living in Omaha, during the summer. This is something in the nature of an experiment to see how they like Omaha. They expect to buy a home sooner or later, and as Mr. Long is employed in Omaha that seems the logical place. An aunt of his died recently in Council Bluffs, and he is one of the heirs to the estate.

Sergeant Romney O. Barrett finally received his discharge from the army, and came home on June 9th. At the time he left, he was in the employ of the Union Pacific R. R., in Omaha. Preferring to work in Council Bluffs, he was given a better job here than he had before, by the same company.

Paul K. Barrett was a member of the graduating class of the Council Bluffs High School, June 6th. During his last semester, he only had to attend the morning session of school. Since March 1st, he had been acting as Boys' Supervisor at the Iowa School with the capable assistance of Robert Grant, one of the 10th Grade boys. Paul will probably go to Ames, Iowa, next fall, to attend the Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanical Arts.

Miss Grace Zorbaugh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Zorbaugh, of Fairfield, Ia., arrived home from Paris, France, in time to deliver the Commencement address at Parsons College at that place. She once attended that college. Later she went to Cleveland, Ohio, to speak at the graduating exercise of the college where she was graduated. Since then she has accepted the position of Dean at Parsons College. Friends of her parents here rejoice with them in her remarkable and successful career.

Omaha Division, No. 32, N. F. S. D., had its annual picnic at Lake Manawa, on June 21st. The proceeds from the sale of lunch boxes brought by the ladies amounted to \$40.40. A parasol was raffled off, which went to Miss Steyer, and a belt was raffled, the winner being Jesse Reel. (I just saved myself from getting reels and raffles mixed).

The highest price paid for a box was \$3.80. This went to Mr. C. C. Clark. It had been rumored the box contained fried spring chicken, and that proved true, as it was packed by Mrs. Ada Heinze.

The Mid-West Chapter, G. C. A. A., will have a picnic, on July 19th, at Lake Manawa. A. K. B.

DIocese of Washington and the Virginians.

REV. H. C. MERRILL, Missionary, 818 Sixth St., N. E., Washington, D. C.

Washington, D. C.—Services in the chapel of Trinity Church, 3d and C Sts., N. W., at 11 a.m. every Sunday, except only on first Sunday in July and August. Holy Communion on the first Sunday in the month.

Richmond, Va.—Services or Bible Class Meetings in St. Andrew's Church, S. Laurel and W. Beverly Sts., at 3 p.m. every Sunday. Social meetings every Friday evening at 8 o'clock. Mrs. P. D. Charles, Visitor to the Deaf, 502 S. Harrison St., Richmond.

Wheeling, W. Va.—Services in St. Matthew's Church, Chapline and 15th Sts., at 2:30 p.m., every Sunday; other times by appointment. Guild meetings as announced.

Norfolk, Newport News, Lynchburg, Danville, Roanoke, Bristol, Virginia; Charleston, Huntington, Fairmont, Clarksburg, Grafton, Parkersburg, West Virginia, and other places: Services by appointment. The Missionary invites correspondence with those needing his services.

Religious Services.

W. F. Durlan, Licensed Lay Reader, 506 Carroll St., Akron, O.
Services at Canton, O., St. Paul's Church. Every third Sunday of the month, at 2 p.m.
At Akron, O., St. Paul's Church. Every third and fourth Sunday of the month at 7:30 p.m.

AKRON, O.

A. L. Hindman and L. O'Connor recently purchased a five-passenger motor boat, and are ready to take passengers on the Springfield Lake for delightful rides Saturdays and Sundays.

Henry Furman, of Detroit, formerly of this city, was a visitor here recently. He looked the picture of health.

Charles Brown, boys' supervisor in the Ohio State School for the Deaf, at Columbus, has returned to Springfield Center, and is home again with his parents for rest and recreation.

H. Crisswell, of New York, has been added to the Firestone colony. Miss Viola E. Pramba, Sawyerwood, became the bride of Frank H. Kasmark, Saturday afternoon, Frank Marsh officiating. The couple will live in Sawyerwood. Mr. Kasmark works in the Goodyear factory. Mrs. John Cherry was hostess of a wedding party, at her home in Sawyerwood, Saturday evening, in honor of the newlyweds, Mr. and Mrs. Frank H. Kasmark. Quite a number of friends were present and a good time was enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Wright, Gridley Avenue, have moved into a house that they recently purchased at 437 Cuyahoga Street.

Miss Ione Dix, of Columbus, is visiting her friends at Springfield Lake for a short vacation.

Marcus Krohngold, formerly of 530 West Market Street, was married June 15th, in Cleveland, to Miss Ida Gabelman. They will live in Cleveland, where he is employed by the Templar Motor Company.

Mrs. John Leopard and two children, 848 Clark Street, spent the Fourth sightseeing in Buffalo and Niagara Falls.

Patrick Murphy and A. L. Hindman are planning a trip to Iowa and Nebraska, and they will get away on their trip about August 1st, for a month.

Mrs. Arthur Rasmussen has gone to Des Moines, Ia., to spend about two months at her old home.

Mrs. Charles Schmidt and child, of Goodyear Heights, are in Charleston, West Va., on a visit among friends and relatives.

Mrs. Charles Schiffbauer, Sawyerwood, left last week to stay through the summer with her relatives in West Virginia.

Lewis Kline is home from an auto trip to Champaign, Ill., where he visited his brother.

Arthur Classen, Goodyear worker and accomplished boxer, is laid up in the Goodyear hospital on account of an injury to his right foot, which he received while at work in the pit room about a month ago. He is getting along as well as can be expected, and his friends will be glad to see him out of the hospital soon.

A boy was born a short while ago to Mr. and Mrs. Alex. McMullen, at their home in Richmond, Va. Mr. and Mrs. McMullen formerly lived in this city.

Akron Division, No. 55, of the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf, will hold a monster reunion picnic at Myers Lake, Canton, Sunday, July 27th. The place of holding the picnic has been changed. It was first intended to hold it at Ruggles Beach, fifty miles from Cleveland. About 500 deaf people of Akron and Cleveland will attend the outing, which number will be enlarged by the crowds from Toledo, Dayton, Columbus, and other parts of Ohio. There will be athletic contests of all kinds, and there will also be several valuable prizes to contest for, which will be donated by the Akron Division.

Grand Vice-President Thomas J. Blake, of the Ohio district, will give a handsome gold N. F. S. D. button to the Frat who makes the most points in the athletic contests.

Mrs. Clara Lieb, of Kenton, spent two weeks as the guest of her son, Walter Lieb, and family, 469 Carroll Street. She left for home Tuesday.

Mrs. W. D. Ellis and daughter, Helen, of Kenton, have returned home after a delightful visit with her husband, who works at Goodyear.

Eighteen undergraduates of Gallaudet College, Washington, D.

C., have invaded Akron for work and a chance to develop their mental caliber in the "City of Opportunity." Six of them are working at the Firestone factory and the rest are roosting at Goodyear.

Arthur Nueske, tire finisher at Firestone, and Miss Tillie Jensen, were married recently. They will live in Akron.

Several Goodyearites motored to Buffalo and Niagara Falls for sight-seeing over the week end. On the return trip, Sunday, they met a mishap, delaying service on account of a breakdown in the machine.

Lieut. J. K. Cloud, who did his bit along the European fighting lines, and is the son of deaf parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Cloud, of St. Louis, related some of his thrilling adventures on the Piave River, in signs, at the Goodyear gym, Sunday evening. About 300 deaf people were present to greet him. Lieutenant Cloud left, Monday, for New York.

W. D. Ellis went to Kenton to spend the Fourth of July with his family. He returned Sunday night.

George W. Prigge, deaf capitalist of Worcester, Mass., arrived in Akron, from Texas and Oklahoma, Saturday. He is the guest of friends at Springfield Lake. Mr. Prigge visited the Goodyear Silent Athletic rooms Tuesday. He will remain here until Friday or Saturday.

V. S. Birek, commander of the military battalion at the School for the Deaf, at Morganton, N. C., is in Akron, working for Goodyear, for a short time, as inspector in Department 150 C.

Members of the Akron Chapter of the Gallaudet College Alumni Association, and friends, held their second annual picnic at Brady's Lake, between Kent and Ravenna, July 4th. AKRONITE.

NEW HAVEN, CT.

The Picnic and Games under the auspices of the New Haven, Waterbury and Bridgeport Divisions of the N. F. S. D., held at Double Beach and Savin Rock, on the 4th and 5th of July, respectively, brought to New Haven some two hundred pleasure seekers, almost the entire crowd remaining over the 4th to attend the second day's outing at New Haven's little Coney. On the 4th, at Double Beach, two picked teams, composed of Massachusetts and Connecticut Frats crossed bats for five innings, and the Massachusetts boys won, the score being 11 to 2 in their favor. There was a 100 yard dash race for a loving cup, and Arthur Bing, of New York, easily reached the tape before the other runners. Mr. Weissman, also of New York, won at the shot put and carried off a silver teapot. The second day's outing, at Savin Rock, found most of the visitors on the beach until five o'clock, when Grand Vice-President Pach and his trusty "snapper" took a large group picture of all present, the visitors seated on the steps of Cox's Hotel. In the evening, a reception was held in Academy Hall, where cooling refreshments were served gratis. Grand Vice-President Pach was the principal speaker of the evening, and touched upon the advantages of being a Frat, pointing also to the strength of the Society, financially as well as numerically. Max M. Lubin, President of Greater New York Division, was the next speaker, and also had some interesting remarks to relate in connection with the Society. Other speakers were Bro. Winfield Marshall, of Washington, D. C., and Bro. Haggerty, of Springfield.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Teich, of New York, spent part of their honeymoon among the crowd at both outings, and reported having a dandy time.

The two days' outing was a splendid success, financially, and due credit is given to Bro. Hagan and his committee, Bro. Joseph Grady and Bro. B. Leeper.

The hundreds of thousands of women workers in Great Britain are organizing with a view to protecting their common interests against any industrial disturbances that may follow the war.

Seattle, Wash.

CONVENTION OF THE DEAF.

Seattle Times, July 1.

All of the deaf men and women who could possibly get away from business cares are assembled in Seattle this week at the sixth biennial convention of the Washington State Association of the Deaf, which opened last night with a reception at the Collins playfield house.

More than one hundred and fifty members of the association were present last night, including one member from Moosejaw, Sask.; several from Vancouver and others from Eastern and Western Washington. True Partridge, of Seattle, president of the organization, says at least two hundred members will be present when the convention convenes this morning.

"We all like to get together and talk over old times and renew old acquaintances," said Mr. Partridge. "It gives many of us an opportunity for expression that we do not meet every day, especially those of us that come from the smaller towns, where we are almost as shut in as a man speaking a foreign language."

Among those who were renewing old acquaintances at the reception last night Prof. L. A. Devine, of the School for the Deaf at Vancouver, Wash., put in an enjoyable evening, greeting his old pupils. Mr. Devine is one of the two totally deaf men in the West who are members of the Masonic fraternity, Mr. Partridge being the other.

Mrs. George Riley, who was Miss Elsie Peterson up to last Monday night, when she and her sister were brides at a double wedding, will sing Kipling's "Recessional" by signs at this morning's meeting and this evening will tell of the work for the deaf which is done at Gallaudet College, at Washington, D. C., which is the only college for the deaf in the United States.

At the banquet to be held at the Masonic Club, A. W. Wright will be toastmaster, and the following toasts will be responded to: "Our State Association," True Partridge; "Deaf of the Northwest," Rev. G. Gaertner; "The World," E. H. Whitehead; "P. S. D. A.," L. O. Christensen; "We from Canada," George Riley; "Tacoma Next," Mrs. Seoley; "Printers," Charles A. Carpenter; "The Frats," Dr. Olof Hanson; "Prunes," Prof. L. A. Devine, who raises prunes at the State School in Vancouver; "Winnipeg," A. H. McDonald; "Gallaudet Girls," Mrs. George Riley; "Something All Want to Hear," W. S. Root.

The four days' program of the convention follows Thursday, opening, addresses and banquet; Friday, all-day picnic; Saturday, business, tour and later, a dance; Sunday, visit to parks, church service and closing exercises.

Of the present officers, True Partridge, Seattle, is president; Alfred Waugh, Seattle, vice president; Ed. Miland, Yakima, second vice-president; Erve Chambers, Spokane, secretary, and James H. O'Leary, Spokane, treasurer. Of the local men, who have made arrangements for the convention and the entertainment of the members while in Seattle, True Partridge is acting chairman; W. S. Root, secretary-treasurer, and Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Wright, Mrs. J. E. Gustin, Mrs. W. E. Brown, L. O. Christensen, Lawrence Belser and Carl Garrison have assisted.

A tug-of-war between residential and non-residential members of the State Association of the Deaf ended the program of sports scheduled at the Fourth of July picnic at Mount Baker park. A prize of \$10 was given by L. O. Christensen, with the stipulation that the winning side, if residential members, should contribute the money to the divisional fund, and, if non-residents, should turn the money over to the home fund the association is striving to raise toward an institution for aged and infirm deaf. The non-residents won.

The members of the association, about 200 strong arrived at the

park at 11:30 A.M. They received a patriotic address from Mayor Ole Hanson. Later "America" was given by Mrs. Ole Hanson and Miss Robinson. After the picnic lunch, the sports began under the generalship of A. W. Wright, chairman of the sports committee. The events and winners follow:

Girls' free-for-all 100-yards dash—First prize, \$1, Urbana Cookson; second prize, 50 cents, Lina, Scipp. Little girls' free-for-all 50-yards dash—First prize, 75 cents, Vivian Hurd; second prize, 50 cents, Evelyn Plawither.

Men's free-for-all 100-yards dash—First prize, \$1.50, John Hagadron; second prize, \$1, Carl James.

Men's three-legged race—Prize, \$1.50, John Hagadron and Andrew Meier.

Girls' potato race—First prize, \$1.50, Bertha Scipp; second prize, \$1, Edna Wilson.

Tie race—First prize, \$1.50, Lotus Valentine and Andrew Meier; second prize, \$1, Annie Hampton and John Coopman.

Girls' tug-of-war—Prize, box of candy for winning side.

The convention of the State Association of the Deaf, now in session in Seattle, has been very successful so far, according to True Partridge, of this city, who has been president of the association for the past two years. Mr. Partridge is not wholly deaf, and his speech is without impediment.

CONVENTION EVERY TWO YEARS.

"It is a great event for us," he said, "since our meeting comes but once in two years, and the large attendance this session has made it particularly gratifying. Our chief business is that of trying to found a home for the aged deaf. We have raised \$1,000 already."

A business session Saturday morning at the field house of the Collins playground will be largely devoted to the election of officers for the incoming term. In the afternoon the members will meet at 2 o'clock at the Leschi boat house, embarking for a boat trip around Lake Washington. The Frats, a national society for the deaf, will be hosts in the evening at a dance in the field house.

MUTE IS HELD BY POLICE

Frank Reed, twenty-two, a mute, who says his home is at Birdsboro, Pa., was arrested last night on the charge of trying the door of a jewelry shop in Manayunk.

At a hearing today by Magistrate Price he was held in \$300 bail for a further hearing next Monday. Questions and answer of magistrate and prisoner had to be written. Numerous traps were laid for Reed, but all failed. His case is being investigated.—Phila. Bulletin.

Diocese of Maryland.

REV. O. J. WHILDIN, General Missionary, 2018 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.

Baltimore—Grace Mission, Grace and St. Peter's Church, Park Ave. and Monument St.

SERVICES.
First Sunday, Holy Communion and Sermon, 8:15 P.M.
Second Sunday, Evening Prayer and Address, 8:15 P.M.
Third Sunday, Evening Prayer and Sermon, 8:15 P.M.

Fourth Sunday, Litany, or Ante-Communion and Sermon, 8:15 P.M.
Fifth Sunday, Ante-Communion and Catechism, 8:15 P.M.

Bible Class Meetings, every Sunday except the First, 4:30 P.M.
Guild and other meetings, every Friday, except during July and August, 8 P.M.

Frederick—St. Paul's Mission, All Saints' Church, Second Sunday, 11 A.M.

Hagerstown—St. Thomas' Mission, St. John's Church, Second Sunday, 8 P.M.

Cumberland—St. Timothy's Mission, Emmanuel Church, Second Monday, 8 P.M. Other Places by Appointment.

Pittsburgh Reformed Presbyterian Church.

Eighth St., between Penn Avenue and Duquesne Way.

REV. T. H. ACHESON, Pastor.
MRS. J. M. KEITH, Mute Interpreter.

Sabbath School—10 A.M.
Sermon—11 A.M.
Everybody Welcome.

Religious Notice

Baptist Evangelist to the Deaf. Will answer all calls.
J. W. MICHAELS,
Fort Smith, Ark.

YORK, PA.

Thirty-third Annual Meeting of the Pennsylvania Society for the Advancement of the Deaf, York, Pa., August 29th and 30th, 1919.

The meetings will be held in the Parish House of St. John's Episcopal Church, North Beaver Street, near Philadelphia Street, beginning Friday morning, August 29th, at ten o'clock.

PROGRAM.

FRIDAY MORNING, AUGUST 29TH, TEN O'CLOCK.

1. Invocation, Rev. Franklin C. Smielan.
2. Reading of the Call.
3. Address of Welcome by the Hon. E. S. Hugentugler, Mayor of York.
4. Response by Geo. T. Sanders, delegate from the Philadelphia Local Branch.
5. Annual Report of the Board of Managers, by the Secretary, Mr. E. Middleton Ziegler.
6. Annual Report of the Treasurer of the Society, Mr. Alex. S. McGhee.
7. Appointment of Committees.
8. New Business.
9. Addresses by members and others.
10. Announcements.

FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

The Local Committee will entertain the Delegates, Members and Visitors, from 2:30 to 8 P.M.

FRIDAY EVENING, 8:30 O'CLOCK.

1. Invocation.
2. Reports of Committees, if any.
3. Annual Address of the President of the Society, Mr. James S. Reider.
4. Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Home for Aged, Blind and Infirm Deaf, at Doylestown, Pa., by the Secretary, Mr. J. Addison McIlvaine, Jr.
5. Address by Dr. A. L. E. Crouter, Superintendent of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia.
6. Addresses by Delegates from Local Branches, Members and others.

SATURDAY MORNING, AUGUST 30TH, NINE O'CLOCK.

1. Invocation.
2. Report of Committees.
3. Election of four Managers.
4. Unfinished Business.
5. New Business.
6. Final Adjournment.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

An Outing arranged by the Local Committee.

SATURDAY EVENING.

Lecture and Reception from 8 to 11 in St. John's Parish House.

HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS.

HOTELS.	LOCATION.	PLAN.	RATES.
Colonial.	Centre Square.	European.	\$1.50 upwards.
Penn.	George and Phila.	European.	\$1.95 upwards.
Crimmins.	George and North.	European.	75 cents.
National.	Market and Beaver.	European.	\$1 upwards.
American.	Market and Newberry.	American.	\$2 upwards.
City.	West Market.	American.	\$2.
Brooks.	40 South George.	American.	\$2.
Rich.	40 East Market.	American.	\$1.
Manston.	831 South Duke St.	American.	\$2.
Feeling.	101 North George St.	American.	\$2.
Marshall.	18 East Market St.	American.	\$2.
Merchant.	140 North George St.	American.	\$1.50.

For further information write to Rev. Franklin C. Smielan, 128 N. Market Street, Selts Grove, Pa.

Committee of the P. S. A. D.:

REV. F. C. SMIELAN, Chairman
J. T. McDONOUGH,
R. MIDDLETON ZIEGLER,
JOSEPH ATCHESON,
S. S. HAAS.

York Local Committee:

H. S. HAYS,
H. B. BOYD,
E. D. BENTZEL,
M. WEIDMAN,
P. E. FAUTH.

NEW YORK, JULY 24, 1919.

EDWIN A. HODGSON, Editor.

THE DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL (published by the New York Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb, at 163d Street and Ft. Washington Avenue) is issued every Thursday; it is the best paper for deaf-mutes published; it contains the latest news, correspondence, the best writers contribute to it.

TERMS.

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CONTRIBUTIONS.

All contributions must be accompanied with the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith. Correspondents are alone responsible for views and opinions expressed in their communications.

Contributions, subscriptions and business letters to be sent to the
DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL,
Station M, New York.

He's true to God who's true to man:
Wherever wrong is done
To the humblest and the weakest
'Neath the all-beholding sun,
That wrong is also done to us,
And they are slaves most base,
Whom love of right is for themselves,
And not for all the race."

Specimen copies sent to any address on receipt of five cents.

Notices concerning the whereabouts of individuals will be charged for at the rate of ten cents a line.

LOOKING OVER a recent issue of "The Frat," the official publication of the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf, we are particularly pleased to note the wonderful progress of that organization.

The satisfaction and pride in this great enterprise for the benefit of the deaf does not belong exclusively to those affiliated with the Society. It is, or should be, shared by all deaf citizens of the United States, for it reflects considerable glory upon them, as it does also upon the schools that have educated them so efficiently that they have proved capable of such remarkable achievement.

When it was chartered, on the last day of December, 1907, the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf had 520 members, with assets totalling \$3,066.50. At that date the amount of insurance in force was \$260,000.

Eleven years later, on the last day of December, 1918, the membership had reached 3640, the assets in hand being \$179,305.25, and the amount of insurance aggregating \$2,719,750.

The benefits paid during this period amounted to \$95,765—death benefits \$61,125, and sick and accident benefits \$34,640.

There are at this time seventy-two divisions, located in the several States, chiefly in the large centers of population, and new divisions are constantly being added. The Grand Division is located in Chicago.

The foregoing outlines but a few important facts, because to go into detail would occupy many columns of the JOURNAL.

The National Fraternal Society of the Deaf is conducted in the same manner and under the same restrictions as other mutual benefit societies. It is not the property nor the enterprise of a private clique. It asks no favors and seeks no exemptions under the law, but operates according to its charter which grants certain rights and privileges. It is surrounded by all legal safeguards and accepts and performs all legal requirements. Whatever errors were made at the outset, seventeen or eighteen years ago, were rendered impossible a few years later.

As an enterprise of the deaf, for the deaf, and by the deaf, it commands itself to all of us who labor under the handicap of deafness. Not only does it provide insurance, with a minimum policy of \$250 and a maximum of \$2,000, but it brings you sure friends wherever you may reside. It protects your dependents and wins you the glad hand of fellowship with over three thousand men. It brings you into touch with recreation centers and offers you a wholesome interest in life beyond the monotonous problems of toil and animal subsistence. The Frats are not your enemies if you are not a member. As a matter of fact the roll of the National Association is largely made up of Frats. And

while they naturally place the interests of their organization in the front rank, they are all interested and active helpers in the general welfare of the deaf.

ILLEGITIMATE METHODS.

"YE ARE FORGERS OF LIES; YE ARE ALL PHYSICIANS OF NO VALUE."—Job. XIII.

"It was announced that several State Legislatures would be petitioned to make laws that the oral method be the only method used in the several schools." DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL, July 10.

We are fond of contrasting our own enlightened age with the darker periods, when people believed in strange powers, mainly of a diabolical nature, settled difficulties by single combat, regarded the course of things, as they knew them, as irrevocably fixed, accepted the dicta of speculative philosophers as truth from which there could be no possible appeal, and had an expeditious way of disposing of individuals who were anxious for a peep into the workshop of nature, and who were not satisfied to accept statements on the authority of a garbled Aristotle. Certain events that are taking place around us leads me to wonder whether some of these satisfied people of the Middle Ages have not come back for the express purpose of combating the conclusions of long experience and successful practice, as well as some of the means by which the conclusions of a generation of educators of the deaf were reached.

I feel I am right in assuming that every existing institution has set against it some individual or organization of individuals anxious to put it down. These individuals, for whom we good-naturedly endeavor to find an excuse by calling them "well-meaning," proclaim loudly that they are acting in the interests of "humanity"—a statement that generally gains them a number of adherents from among those whose emotions dominate their reason—and appear to be convinced that the cause of "humanity" can be furthered in no better way than by annihilating everything that tends to grace civilization, and by leading people back to the happy times when man wore the skin of wild animals, carried heavy clubs over their shoulders, and chased the bear in primeval forests.

Among these organizations is one that is making it its special object to have Government eliminate the sign language and its attendant "horrors" from the schools for the deaf. When they speak of its horrors, they present us a picture of uncouth children abandoned to their fate, unable to hold their place in "society," and shunned everywhere because of the repugnance of their personality begotten of the use of signs.

That these people can seriously ask us to accept such statements as true, proves that they have not the faintest notion of what really takes place in the combined schools, and their insistence that, after all, oralism is productive of the best results, is simply proof of mendacity, or of profound ignorance on their part of the fact that the combined method has produced the very finest specimens of the deaf that exist on the earth to-day.

The assertions of the oralists are, in themselves, of little moment, but a danger lies in the pressure that they intend to bring to bear upon legislative bodies, who might not hesitate, in their ignorant vanity, to dictate to expert educators what methods they are to pursue in their classes.

There is no legitimate reason for oralism to go into politics or to influence legislation. Methods of education of the deaf are not fit subjects for legislation. Nobody has the slightest objection to the oralist reaping the advantages of his method, so long as he does so in the natural course of things, and the oralist would command the confidence of the public much more unreservedly if he took this fair position. But, of course, such frank and reasonable attitude would not serve the policy of the ruling clique of oralism. These arrogant, grasping leaders, are not content with the advantages that come spontaneously out of changing conditions; but they see in the situation an opportunity to force, by legislation, artificial and exorbitant acquisitions of power and tribute, using as their club that most detestable of all weapons—the hopes and fears of parental love for an afflicted child. And to cloud their real motives and real purposes, they parrot their claims to altruism and philanthropy with beautiful instances where they cheerfully, heroically and unselfishly gave their services for the good of suffering humanity. It is the same old tale, and told in the same language that has been borrowed from the evangelists of Voltaire in its inception down to the present day; and it was concocted in the inner sanctum of the Oralist Clique, where all their political campaigns have been laid out and all their slates made up from the time when the Association, looking around for new worlds to conquer, decided to lay its tentacles on State and National Governments, and to attempt by the fiat of law to compel all the schools for the deaf to pay tribute to its members,

It is a shame to puncture the beautiful philanthropic bubble, but truth compels me to point out that it is chiefly legislation for the purpose of creating work for the oralist. It really is a painful thing to speak about in the presence of such a "touching" picture, but the plain facts are the scheme turns out to be just the same as any other political scheme—its purpose is the making of jobs for the oralists, and giving political patronage into the hands of its advocates. While it is quite possible the State elementary schools could manage to hold out under a pure oral basis with more or less uncertain and unsatisfactory results, it is an absolute fact, born of hard experience, that Gallaudet College could not maintain its high standards, nor could it long survive, without the sign language being used in its curriculum. I have been through all methods and systems, and I ought to know.

ISAAC GOLDBERG.
BROOKLYN, July 14, 1919.

AN INTERESTING LETTER FROM GENERAL GREENE.

From the Maryland Bulletin, Nov. 1918.

During the past four years the student of history has had before him the vivid realization of what actually constitutes a war. The gold braid and brass band idea has been swept away, and the hardships, privations and sufferings of the men in khaki have been depicted in cartoon, rhyme and story. History, gleaned from the typed page, contains little of the fire which is imparted by contact with the original stage and the men who so gallantly acted their parts. In the present war our vision has been somewhat dimmed by the remoteness of the conflict. It is most profitable, however, to reflect the newer light just gained, upon historical events of the past; thereby realizing a truer significance of their meaning.

The Maryland State School for the Deaf is most assuredly located on hallowed ground. Here were heard the roar of guns during the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, and the Civil War. Braddock Heights, of Colonial times, loom before us; and here is found the birthplace of Admiral Winfield Scott Schley of Spanish War fame.

The letter published herewith tells an interesting story. General Francis Vinton Greene is well known as a soldier, historian, and writer of Military and Engineering Texts. He was attached to the staff of the Emperor of Russia during that nation's war with Turkey; and during the Spanish-American War he commanded the Second Expedition to the Philippines, ranking as Major-General. But it is as a staunch friend of the deaf that we know him best, and as such, we should consider it a privilege indeed to extend to him a most hearty welcome to Frederick.

NEW YORK NOV. 18, 1918.
IGNATIUS BJORKLIE, Esq., Principal,
Maryland School for the Deaf,
Frederick, Maryland.

DEAR MR. BJORKLIE:—I was glad to get your letter and to look over your Jubilee number. I congratulate you on your appointment as Principal of the Maryland School, and wish you a successful career there.

I should like immensely to have you meet me at Baltimore and run me out to Frederick, and then to Leesburg, Monocacy, and Point of Rocks, and then to Berlin, and Harper's Ferry, and then to Gettysburg, to look at my father's statue there on Culp's Hill—for in 1863, on June 27th, my thirteenth birthday, I crossed the Potomac at Lee's Ferry, marching in the Army of and from the Potomac, as a visitor to my father. He left me at Frederick securely locked up in the house of a friend and very rebellious. I was there for three or four years, during which the Barbara Fretchie incident occurred, although I did not know it. The friend whom my father left me in Frederick was a New Yorker, a certain Doctor connected with the U. S. Sanitary Commission which played much the part in the Civil War that the Red Cross plays now. I am sorry I cannot remember his name. He occupied a house in the central part of the town, on the main street. I think the house was 25 feet wide, three stories high, painted white, with three or four steps at the front door. I kept a boyish diary which was lately resurrected, but now has been mislaid. I read it a few months ago.

On June 28th, Hooker was marching towards Harper's Ferry and the 12th Army Corps was a little west of Frederick. Hooker was relieved that evening by Meade who called his Generals together to advise them of his plans. My father attended the conference, which lasted till midnight, and there learned that a battle was inevitable within a few days. It was this which led him to shut me up in Frederick, as we marched through about eight o'clock on the morning of June 29th. My father succeeded in keeping me from Gettysburg, but about July 6th, I rejoined him at Berlin and marched (rode) with the army through Harper's Ferry and on to the Rapidan, at Ely's Ford.

You can imagine that I should like to revisit Frederick and vicinity after fifty-five years; but it is out of the question just now, for I am work-

ing for the Government nine hours every day, and can not possibly leave leave here. Another year, perhaps, I may come.

In a few days I will send you the book about my father's Gettysburg statue. If you have not seen the battle field at Gettysburg, you should do so; there is nothing like it in the world. In my "Revolutionary War," pages 127 to 131, you will find something about the "Convention Troops," part of whom occupied your barracks 140 years ago.

Sincerely yours,
F. V. GREENE.

SAN FRANCISCO.

Mr. Jacob Asinof is delighted to have his parents with him. They are now living together in San Francisco. We are a little afraid that "Young Jake's" weekly visits to Neptune Beach will have to be abandoned. Hard lines, Jake!

Mr. O. D. Guire, Jr., home from Gallaudet for his vacation, was entertained at a supper given in his honor by Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Peterson. Guire and Peterson were classmates, both at the Berkeley School and at Gallaudet College. Mr. Guire has been persuaded to give a talk on College doings, at the California Association of the Deaf Social, before he goes back to his studies. A record breaking crowd is expected.

I do hate to be nasty and disagree with an one, especially when that person is trying his best to help a fellow mute; but I'm a stickler for the plain, unvarnished truth. In writing a reply to "K. W. J." in the July Silent Worker, Mr. Alex. Pach, of New York, says: "There are no deaf in jail and none ever commit suicide."

On our annual launch trip in 1918, we visited San Quentin Penitentiary, and as I reported at that time in my account of our trip, the Warden who escorted us, informed us that there were two deaf inmates in the place as prisoners. As for committing suicide, I have read of four cases in the daily papers during the past year. Just lately I remember reading of a mute who was hung for murder and rape.

I am not running down our class. But we are not the angels that Mr. Pach would make us out. We are no better than our hearing brothers, and in some cases not so good.

CUPID'S DARTS.

Mr. Ed. Lohmeyer, who for many years was Treasurer of the C. A. D., is engaged to Miss Grace Keesling.

Mr. Wm. Casey, a Ford worker, is engaged to Miss Mary Johnson. Little Bill Tyhurst and Miss Helen Stone (Tanzman) are reported to be engaged. ("James, dust off that case of engagement rings, and put it in the show window.") H. O. S.

SUNDY NOTES.

Miss Frances Julian is spending her vacation with her sister, Mrs. Lynch, at the Alhambra Hotel, Asbury Park, N. J.

Miss Katherine Lambert was married to Mr. Frederick Albert, of McCracken, Kan., in Cleveland, O., by Rev. Ludlow, on June 4th. Mrs. Albert was educated at the Ohio School for the Deaf, and Fredrick Albert from Illinois School for the Deaf. They took a long wedding trip to Chicago, Kansas City, Mo., Olathe, Kan., and McCracken, Kan. They enjoyed themselves meeting the deaf. Mr. Albert has five harvest hands helping him cut one hundred and fifty acres of wheat, since July 2d. He pays seven dollars a day with board. They will sell the farm and stock this fall, and will go back to buy a good farm in Ohio. Mr. Albert is tired of staying on a big farm in Kansas where he has been for twenty years. They may travel by auto through to Ohio and on their way stop in Missouri, Illinois, Indiana and Michigan, to visit relatives. Mr. Albert is an N. F. S. D. member.

St. Andrew's Silent Mission.
Trinity Church, Copley Square, Boston.
Rev. G. H. Heffron, Priest-in-Charge.
Edwin W. Friessbe and Albert S. Tufts, Lay-Readers.
Boston—St. Andrew's Silent Mission, Trinity Parish House, Copley Square, Every Sunday of the month, at 11:00 A.M.
Haverhill—Trinity Church, First Sunday, at 3 P.M.
Salem—Federal Street Church, Second Sunday, at 2:15 P.M.
Lynn—St. Stephen's, Third Sunday, at 3 P.M.
Everett—N. E. Home for Deaf-Mutes, Third Sunday, at 3 P.M.
Worcester—All Saints', Fourth Sunday, at 3 P.M.
Providence, R. I.,—Grace Church, Fourth Sunday, at 3 P.M.
Edwin W. Friessbe, Lay-Missionary, 90 Playstead Road, West Medford, Mass.

Epiphatha Mission for the Deaf
St. Paul's Pro-Cathedral Parish House, 123 S. Olive St., Los Angeles.
Rev. Clarence E. Webb, Missionary-in-charge.
Mrs. Alice M. Andrews, Parish Visitor.
SERVICES.
Evening Prayer and Sermon, every Sunday, 8:00 P.M.
Holy Communion and Sermon, last Sunday in each month, 8:00 P.M.
Social Center every Wednesday at 8 P.M.
ALL THE DEAF CORDIALLY INVITED.

GREENSBURG, PA.

James G. Pool, at one time the noted clown, but now devoting all his best energies to agriculture, took in Ringling Bros. and Barnum and Bailey's Combined Circus, in South Greensburg, July 9th. He apprised ye local scribe that he evidently enjoyed the performance.

John F. V. Long, a prosperous tonsorial artist of Youngwood, had his barber shop re-modeled and re-papered recently. The appearance of this shop is quite an improvement over the previous one. No wonder "Johnnie" is just as proud as a peacock. His many customers declare that his shop is one of the best equipped buildings in this section of the country. Likewise, Mr. Long lately added a new kitchen to his dwelling house on Fifth Street, which is a small though pleasant looking one, indeed.

Harry Fox and Miss Catherine Hoffman, both pupils at the Edgewood School, are enjoying a two-months' vacation with their parents in this community.

James Princler lately returned home from Akron, O., where he procured a job in the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Works. However he said that he could not find any room to sleep in any house in that city, and therefore had to give up his position, so he got back.

Well, the idea of establishing a big new home for deaf employees in that growing city would be a good suggestion.

Jesse Robb, formerly a citizen of Greensburg, but now employed by the Fayette Gas Company, of Markle, Pa., was greeting old friends in this neck of the woods not long since.

On Thursday, the 10th inst., the following deaf persons, who attended the "Welcome Home Celebration," in honor of the returning soldiers, in Miller's Woods, east of town, on the Lincoln Highway, were: Mr. and Mrs. J. F. V. Long, of Youngwood, Harry Fox, James Princler and Yours Truly. The feature of the day was a big clam bake, which was truly enjoyed by the soldiers, sailors and marines. It must not be forgotten that the veterans of the Civil War and of the Spanish American War were invited to eat with the boys. There were about 50,000 people present on this interesting occasion, who did greet and honor the heroes of the world war. Amusements, including boxing bouts, two game roosters, small circus, fancy rifle shooting by an able captain, etc., were the features of the day. When the storm became threatening, and at the first big drop of rain, the crowds began to seek shelter. The big barn, corn crib and out-buildings on the John Miller farm were soon filled to overflowing. One man was killed by a bolt of lightning, while standing under a tree to shelter himself from the rain. His name was soon told, and he was the foreman of the galvanizing department of the Kelly and Jones Company. Well, that should be a warning to deaf people, who must not stand under trees during an electric storm.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip T. Gettins and children attended the annual picnic and outing of the Keystone Coal and Coke Company's employees, at Oakland Park, one of the most beautiful summer resorts in the western end of the State, on the 28th of June last. They seemed to enjoy the occasion thoroughly. Of course, the day at the park was extremely hot, but everybody had an enjoyable time.

Mr. and Mrs. Felix A. Hogenmiller and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Haley, of Jeannette, and Harry Fox and "Rex," and Mrs. Julia Collins, of Youngwood, and her young house friend, spent a quiet, but pleasant, Sunday at the cozy home of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Diamond, in Penn Township. The Diamonds are justly proud of their fine garden, and, moreover, are in possession of a lot of fine fowls. Of course they have a delightful home of their own that would make anybody "turn green with envy."

The Hogenmiller are comfortably settled in a nice flat on Sixth Street, in Jeannette, having moved from Greensburg last Spring, where they had, for more than sixteen years, been residents. Mr. Hogenmiller has been very busy in the tailoring establishment of Reuter and Son, of Jeannette, ever since. It is a matter of pleasure that the firm values his work highly.

It is definitely understood that the Alumni Association of the Edgewood School is planning an annual picnic, to be held on the beautiful campus of the School on Labor Day Monday, September the first.

REX.

St. Thomas Mission for the Deaf.

Christ Church Cathedral, Thirteenth and Locust Streets, St. Louis, Mo.

The Rev. James H. Cloud, M.A., D.D., Priest-in-Charge.

Mr. A. G. Steidemann, Lay Leader.

Miss Clara L. Steidemann, Sunday School Teacher.

Sunday School at 9:30 A.M.

Lectures, socials and other events according to local annual program and special announcements at services.

The deaf cordially invited.

New Theory as to How We Hear

The theory of hearing which we all learned at school is that of Helmholtz, by which the internal ear is a sort of mechanical piano with resonating strings almost microscopical in size and some 16,000 in number. Each string or set of strings was supposed to vibrate when its sympathetic note entered the ear and to transmit its vibrations to its nerve fibre.

Sir Thomas Wrightson, the famous English physician, has another theory which he and Prof. Arthur Keith have just presented to the Royal Society of Medicine. Prof. Keith said the only trouble with Helmholtz's theory was that, although the strings were there, they could not by any possibility vibrate.

The innermost part of the ear from which the nerves of hearing run to the brain is the cochlea, a spiral tube in hard bone. This is full of fluid and is divided into two large canals and one small canal. At its larger end it is closed by a membrane against which is set a tiny stirrup-shaped bone called the stapes, which articulates with the other little bones, the outermost one of which lies behind the eardrum. When a sound wave strikes the ear-drum this vibrates and communicates its motion to the bones, the leverage and the fluid within multiplying the force fifteen times.

In the small canal of the cochlea is a minute ridge called the organ of Corti, microscopic examination of which shows it to have many elastic cells, each carrying a crescent-shaped group of fine hairs. These cells are set on the basilar membrane, part of which is elastic. Their free ends touch the fixed tectorial membrane. The basilar membrane tapers in breadth from nothing at the outer end to a maximum at the top of the spiral. One-quarter of its breadth throughout its length is highly elastic, the remaining three-quarters are rigid.

To the inner edge of the rigid zone are attached the inner legs of the Corti arches, and the outer legs rest as a pivot on the sloping edge of the tapered aperture to which the elastic zone is attached. When the stapes bone moves to and fro under the pressure of sound waves, it communicates its motion to the fluid within and the apex of the Corti arch moves transversely to and fro.

According to Sir Thomas Wrightson, this motion of the apices of the arches increases as it ascends the spiral and sets the little hairs bending like semaphores. The four phases of movement of each hair reach the brain by some process, which he suggested might well be that a nerve current always passed through the point where the tips of the hairs touched the tectorium in some such way as in the microphone, where an electric current passing through a circuit in which a slender point of contact is subjected to the varying pressures of a sound wave, this sound wave is transformed into an electric wave. "The means by which such transmission rises into consciousness," he added, "God alone knows."—N. Y. World.

Record Flight for a Yeast Cake.

The home of Capt. Robert Stroug, globe trotter and adventurer, lies on Cat Cay, a tiny island in the Bahama Banks just fifty miles across the Gulf Stream from Miami, Fla. During the late submarine activities of the Germans along the Atlantic Coast, aviation patrols from Miami formed the habit of alighting at the island for a brief respite and frequently were invited to lunch by the Captain and the wife.

On one of these occasions the conversation drifted on to the subject of home-made bread. A tall, broad-shouldered lad was heard to remark that he had had no bread of the genuine home-made variety since entering the service, and that he would do almost anything to get some. Mrs. Stroug volunteered to bake a supply—only to discover, at the last moment, that she was out of yeast.

The aviator was not to be cheated out of his prize so easily, however. Climbing aboard his plane he started for Miami, and in an hour and a half returned with a three cent cake of yeast. This is probably the most expensive as well as rapidly transported cake of yeast on record.

During the past 12 years the annual expenditures on the rural roads and bridges in the United States have increased from about \$80,000,000, to about \$232,000,000, or an increase of more than 250 per cent. During the same period the annual expenditures from State funds for road and bridge construction and maintenance have increased from \$2,550,000 to \$53,492,000, or almost 2,000 per cent.

Diocese of Connecticut.

REV. G. H. HEFFRON, Minister.

SUMMER, 1919.

Hartford—Christ Church, first and third Sundays of the month, at 3 P.M.

Bridgeport—St. John's Church, Park Avenue, second Sundays, at 3 P.M.

New Haven—Trinity Parish House, Temple Street, second Sundays, at 7 P.M.

Waterbury—St. John's Church Parish House, third Sundays, at 7 P.M.

Services in Pittsfield and Springfield, Mass., by appointment.

Address: Y. M. C. A., Hartford, Ct.

National Association for the Deaf.

Organized August 25, 1880.
Incorporated, Feb. 23, 1900.

An Organization for the Welfare of all the Deaf.

OBJECTS.

To educate the public as to the Deaf; To advance the intellectual, professional and industrial status of the Deaf; To aid in the establishment of Employment Bureaus for the Deaf in the State and National Departments of Labor; To oppose the unjust application of liability laws in the case of Deaf workers; To combat unjust discrimination against the Deaf in the Civil Service or other lines of employment;

To co-operate in the improvement, development and extension of educational facilities for deaf children; To encourage the use of the most approved and successful methods of instruction in schools for the Deaf, the adaptation of such methods to the need of individual pupils, and to oppose the indiscriminate application of any single method to all;

To seek the enactment of stringent laws for the suppression of the impostor evil—hearing persons posing as Deaf-Mutes; To raise an endowment fund—the income of which is to be devoted to furthering the objects of the Association;

To erect a national memorial to Charles Michael Deaf-Spee—the universal benefactor of the Deaf.

MEMBERSHIP.

Regular Members: Deaf Citizens of the United States; Associate Members: Deaf persons not citizens of the United States and Hearing Persons interested in the welfare of the Deaf.

FEES AND DUES.

Initiation Fee, \$1.00; Annual dues, 50 Cents. Life membership in the Deaf and the Endowment Fund at one time. All Official Publications free to members. Official Organ, THE NAD. Every deaf citizen and all others interested in the advancement of the Deaf along educational and industrial lines are urged to join the Association and co-operate financially and otherwise in promoting its objects.

Life memberships, donations and bequests towards the increase of the Endowment Fund are especially needed and earnestly solicited to the end that permanent headquarters, in charge of salaried experts, may be maintained for the more efficient and vigorous prosecution of the work of the Association.

OFFICERS.

James H. Cloud, President,
Principal Gallaudet School, St. Louis, Mo.
James W. Howson, First Vice-President,
Instructor School for the Deaf, Berkeley, California.
Clea G. Lamson, Second Vice-President,
Teacher School for the Deaf, Columbus, Ohio.
Arthur L. Roberts, Secretary,
Principal Kendall School for Deaf, Kendall Green, Washington, D. C.
John H. McFarlane, Treasurer,
Instructor School for the Deaf, Talladega, Alabama.
Jay C. Howard, Board Member,
Investment and Real Estate, Minnetonka, Minnesota.
Olof Hanson, B. and M. Member,
Architect, Omaha, Nebraska.

TRUSTEES ENDOWMENT FUND.

Willis Hubbard, Treasurer, Flint, Michigan.
Olof Hanson, Omaha, Nebraska.
Edwin W. Friessbe, West Medford, Mass.

STATE ORGANIZERS.

Through whom remittances for dues, fees, donations and life membership may be made.

Alabama: J. M. Robertson, School for the Deaf, Talladega.
Arkansas and Texas: Rev. J. W. Michaels, Box 96, Fort Smith, Ark.
Arizona: Rev. J. W. Michaels, Box 96, Fort Smith, Ark.
California: J. W. Howson, 2915 Regent Street, Berkeley.
Colorado and Kansas: A. L. Roberts, 547 E. Louisa Street, Olathe, Kan.
New England States: W. C. Rockwell, 30 Farmington Avenue, Hartford, Ct.
Delaware and New Jersey: G. S. Porter, 405 Ardmore Avenue, Trenton, N. J.
District of Columbia: Rev. H. C. Merrill, 318 East 6th Street, Washington.
Florida: G. W. Underhill, School for the Deaf, St. Augustine.
Idaho and Wyoming: M. G. Griffin, Wheatland, Wyoming.
Illinois: Rev. P. J. Hansen, 4428 Calumet Avenue, Chicago.
Indiana: A. H. Norris, School for the Deaf, Indianapolis.
Iowa: Matthew McCook, Riceville.
Kentucky: J. M. Robertson, Covington.
Louisiana: Rev. H. L. Tracy, 917 Asia Street, Baton Rouge.
Maryland: Rev. D. E. Moylan, 1002 W. Franklin Street, Baltimore.
Michigan: J. M. Stewart, 408 West Court Street, Flint.
Minnesota: W. R. Spence, Box 73, Faribault.
Mississippi: Miss Lily A. Gwyn, Emporia.
Missouri: Henry Gross, School for the Deaf, Fulton.
Montana: Mrs. P. H. Brown, Boulder.
Nebraska and Nevada: J. W. Blankenship, School for the Deaf, Omaha.
New Mexico: J. B. Bumgardner, Box 41, Santa Fe.
New York: M. L. Kenner, 200 West 111 Street, New York City.
North Carolina: W. R. Hackney, 1508 East 7th Street, Charlotte.
North Dakota: L. Sheridan, 1801 Kittling Avenue, Devils Lake.
Ohio: Miss Clea G. Lamson, School for the Deaf, Columbus.
Oklahoma: G. G. Carrell, School for the Deaf, Salem.
Oregon: Miss Marion E. Finch, School for the Deaf, Salem.
Pennsylvania: H. E. Stevens, Box 81, Merchantsville, Pa.
South Dakota: L. M. Robinson, School for the Deaf, Sioux Falls.
Tennessee: T. S. Marr, 701 Staham Building, Memphis.
Virginia: W. C. Ritter, School for the Deaf, Newport News.
Washington: N. Carl Garrison, Box 25, Camano.
West Virginia: C. D. Sartan, School for the Deaf, Romney.
Wisconsin: Thomas Hagerty, School for the Deaf, Delavan.
Georgia and South Carolina:

JOIN THE N. A. D. DO IT NOW.

CHURCH MISSION TO DEAF-MUTES.

NEW YORK DISTRICT NOTICES.

St. Ann's Church, N. Y., every Sunday, 9 A.M. and 3 P.M.

Unless a man is willing to confess his ignorance, he will never be in a position to learn.

A man may be master of a dozen languages and still be unable to control his wife's tongue.

More than forty varieties of rice are cultivated in Siam.

NEW YORK.

News items for this column should be sent direct to the DEAF-MUTES JOURNAL, Station M, New York.

A few words of information in a letter, or postal card is sufficient. We will do the rest.

CAMP CLARK NOTES.

Camp Clark at Arverne was the scene of a gay frivolity during the Fourth of July holidays, wherein the majority of members obtained a three day furlough from their daily toil. Not only were the members there in a body, but wives, sweethearts and near sweethearts enjoyed their sojourn as guests of the Clark Deaf-Mutes' A. A. The bungalow was overflowed with members, while the ladies, in charge of a retinue of chaperons, had rooms in a nearby bungalow, rented especially for the occasion.

The mornings and afternoons were enjoyed in all sorts of frolic on the beach, and the evenings were spent in ransacking Steeplechase Park at Rockaway of its souvenirs. Most of us did the terpsichorean act at Murray's, and can say it was one rip-roaring time while it lasted. With the coming of Sunday every body was busy, and the camp fairly reeked with the odor of cold cream.

Don't forget the Picnic and Games at Ulmer Park, under the auspices of the Clark Deaf-Mutes' A. A. It will be a banner picnic, and all who intend to sacrifice a few pennies will have no after regrets, as the Committee is working over-time to assure all of a most enjoyable time. Prizes for those who partake in track and athletic events will surpass all ever won by an individual competitor before.

Such good times are being had at camp that the track team seems to be taking their time in getting into condition, and still there are no signs of beginning to train, for all put in some excuse. A. Eger says he is kept busy making auto ties and needs a rest, while Gillen pretends he can't find his spike shoes. Fischer and Friedwald and others all have some good excuse; but don't worry, the boys will be seen in their uniforms at the Clark Picnic, and the results will prove a little loafing around the camp does a fellow good. The most suspicious of them all is Joe Wozel. He threw up his job, and says he is off for a rest, but he sure has something up his sleeve, so H. Gillen had better keep an eye open or he may be asked to don the gloves, and Gillen being out of condition Joe may be able to give him what Dempsey gave Willard.

Monday, July 14th, the Clark Club had a special meeting, and the following officers for 1919-20 were elected: President, Ludwig Fischer; Vice-President, Benjamin Friedwald; Secretary, James Reddy; Treasurer, Albert Dirkes; Sergeant, Isidore Blumenthal.

S. W. J. D. NEWS.

With the regular activities suspended for the summer it is rather quiet at the Communal Center. The hot season does not allow of social affairs indoors. The temperature, sunshine and balmy breezes, rather invite out-of-doors, out into the open, in field and at the seashore. Many of the S. W. J. D. members are now away out-of-town on their vacations. Others are spending their week-ends and all other available days and evenings at the various beaches of the city. Yet in all their informal and un-pre-arranged outings the fact that stands out is that the S. W. J. D. is the nucleus of their activity.

Yet the Communal Center is far from deserted. One of the features of the summer season are the numerous visitors from out-of-town—from the west and south—that come to see the Center, the home of that Society whose influence for good is so potent among the Jewish deaf of this country. They come in the spirit of pilgrims who journey to worship at a celebrated shrine. Here they behold the headquarters of the many and vigorously flourishing activities about which they have read. They meet the men that conduct the work of the deaf, and when they go back to their home towns they carry away with them a better understanding, a feeling of closer relationship and a fond memory.

Not all of the Society's activities, however, are suspended. All the work that is usually done by the office is carried on without any interruption. The Employment Bureau is quite busy now. There are both applicants and inquiries from employers. During the months of June and July a number of very fine openings in good trades have been secured by the bureau. At the present time there is a shortage of female help, and the Bureau has many fair openings that it cannot fill due to the scarcity of girl applicants. Not a few recent graduates have been apprenticed to trades. The Bureau is open every morning from 9 to 10.

The Society's Bureau of Legal Advice, interpretation, social service, are on duty all the time. There are constantly a number of cases in which the aid of an interpreter is required. These are

attended to without any delay. So that, in spite of the fact that the social and educational activities are adjourned till the fall, the Society still has a pretty full program of work for the summer months which it gladly carries out.

The S. W. J. D. may note with pride that its constant propaganda throughout the Jewish deaf communities of other cities is bringing results slowly but surely. We are in receipt of several communications from Mr. Irving Simon and Mrs. M. Kornblum of Boston, in which they give us some very interesting news. They have taken the preliminary steps toward the organization of a strong and representative society of the Boston Jewish Deaf. Mrs. Kornblum, who is the head of the Sisterhood, is cooperating with Mr. Simon, and both of them have prepared the plans for a monster rally of all the Jewish deaf of the Hub City in the fall. Thus the salutary influence of the S. W. J. D. is gradually spreading to other parts of this country, bringing with it light, progress, and a better understanding of the duties and opportunities of the Jewish deaf.

WARNING—Look to your picture wires. On July 17th, 1919, at 3:30 A.M., a wire holding up a large picture frame over the mantelpiece of Miss Annie C. Kuegler's room rusted through and let fall the frame. The picture fell between the wall and a heavy bronze Shakespearean clock, and tilted the clock off the shelf on to a couch, beneath. Mr. Christian E. Vernon, who has the rent of the flat and takes his naps on that couch wonders if it is the work of the Jinx or the hoodoo that has been chasing after him since he came to the city, February 26th last. The picture frame had been up about ten years, and the wire was very brittle from rust; so look to your wires and don't hang them above a sleeping couch, because if the edge of the frame came down on your pulsometer they would have to cremate you, or feed you to the grubs.

Mrs. Kate Russell and her immediate family, deciding to be "good" this summer, chose Good-ground, L. I., among the long list of vacation resorts to have a "good" time. "Eddie" Russell, as big a man as his brother John, and like their deceased father in build, has his cottage at Good-ground. It is something to have as neighbors such distinguished personages in the affairs of New York as Morgan J. O'Brien, Tammany Chief-in-Charge Charles Murphy, among others. By the way, the latter, who has been over the top in many a hard-fought political battle, can use the manual alphabet with grace and ease.

Miss Annie C. Kuegler and Mr. Christian E. Vernon took the Mueola trolley car from Grant Avenue Station of the Fulton "L" Brooklyn, fare 25 cents, and got off at the Garden City Railroad crossing, and then got in a "Jitney," fare 15 cents, to Roosevelt Field. They wandered with a feeling of awe at the magnificent appearance of the R-34. It looked like some stranger from spiritland, or some other far-away world. It is possible to go to the Roosevelt Field by train from Garden City Railroad Crossing for six cents, but then the trolley and jitney have more for the deaf to see.

Miss Mae Austria was guest of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Knopp at Rockaway Park, July 14th. Accidentally, Johnny Shea, in pursuit of his semi-weekly tussle with old Neptune, dropped in, as did Mr. and Mrs. James Selig and their bouncing baby son. Miss Austria left the following Friday for an up-the-Hudson trip, as guest of the Morins at Schenectady. With Mrs. Morin, she will later make a round. Penny tour, then to the family abode, and return to New York in August.

About sixteen deaf-mutes were scheduled to make a trip up the Hudson River to Bear Mountain on Tuesday, July 16th, but as the weather suggested rain only five were on board the Albany Day Line steamer when she left the last landing place at 129th Street. They were Mesdames Edward Lefi, M. L. Kenner and Howard Melville, and Messrs. Henry C. Kohlman and Edwin A. Hodgson. The day was delightfully spent, including a motor trip to West Point. No rain marred the occasion.

At their beautiful home, Wellington Road, Garden City, N. Y., Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Hesley celebrated the fifth anniversary of their marriage with a house party, July 12th, 13th and 14th, having for their guests Mr. and Mrs. Chas. C. McMann, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. S. Porter, of Trenton, N. J., and Mr. Alexander L. Paoh. On Sunday Mr. Hesley took his guests through the Curtiss Airplane establishment. All in all it was a delightful celebration observed in a unique manner.

The Annual All-Day Outing of the Hebrew Congregation of the Deaf will take place at Pelham Bay Park, next Sunday, July 27th. No admission fee. All are wel-

come! To reach the Park take old or new Subway, or Third Avenue "L" to 177th Street and Tremont Avenue. Then trolley car marked "Pelham Bay Park" direct to destination. There will be games for prizes and fun galore.

Mr. and Mrs. Orman, of Newburgh, N. Y., spent three days in Mt. Vernon, N. Y., from July 4th to 6th. Fireworks were displayed on the 4th at the lovely lawn of Mrs. Brewer's home, and some friends joined them and had lots of fun. Misses Brewer took Mr. and Mrs. Orman to see the Bronx Exposition and the Catskill Aqueduct. They were greatly interested and had an enjoyable time, but when they went home they felt quite gloomy.

Miss Marion C. McCoy and family closed their home on Washington Heights June 15th last, and left for Holland Station, Rockaway Beach, where they are now spending the summer at a beautiful airy cottage, situated between the ocean and Jamaica Bay. Mr. and Mrs. Knopp visited Miss Marion McCoy some weeks ago, and she returned their visit at Rockaway Park. They had a delightful time.

Mrs. Sol. D. Weil and daughter, Rena, of Buffalo, N. Y., arrived in New York, Monday morning, July 14th. After a short visit of a few hours with Mr. and Mrs. Felix A. Simonson, they accompanied their relatives, Mr. and Mrs. William Prager, to Long Branch, N. J., where they will spend their vacation of a couple of weeks.

Gallaudet College girls in New York this summer are: Misses Sara Tredwell, '18, who has a position in the library of the Hispanic Museum with Miss Eleanor Sherman; Ada Studt, '18, of Colorado; Edith Nelson, '14, of California. The latter two are taking courses in physical culture and library science at the Columbia University summer school.

Mr. Leopold G. Guglielmelli reports having a splendid time up the Hudson, at Albany and Utica, on July 4th and 5th, visiting his friend McGarry. He also went to Ulster Park, to see his friends, Mr. and Mrs. Morrey, on July 12th and 13th. He expects to make several week-end trips during the summer months.

Rev. Dr. John Chamberlain is slowly convalescing, after four weeks of sickness with pneumonia. Lay-reader Chester Q. Mann conveyed to the congregation of St. Ann's Church for the Deaf-Mutes the reverend doctor's kindly remembrance and affectionate greetings on Sunday last.

Charles Sawyer, a graduate of the Virginia Institution at Staunton, is in New York looking for work. He was employed in an ammunition plant in Virginia for the past two and a half years.

Mrs. Alfred Kearney (nee Mollie Joiner), a teacher in the Institution at Jackson, Miss., is in New York with her daughter Helen. She has been stopping in Glenside, N. J., for three weeks.

George Garrison, of Centennial Avenue, Atlantic City, N. J., is anxious to get the addresses of David Simmon and William Dietrich, New Jersey friends whom he has not seen in fifteen years.

Samuel Frankenheim is spending a week or two at the seashore. He was at Asbury Park last week, and will probably make a short stay in Atlantic City before returning to New York.

Victor R. Anderson is nursing a lame finger, caused by having it accidentally dislocated at the middle joint, while playing basket ball last week.

Through J. F. O'Brien, announcement is made by Rev. Father Rockwell, Jesuit Provincial, of the appointment of Father Dalton, S. J., as Chaplain to the deaf.

Miss Susan M. Adcock and Tom Cosgrove will be married this Sunday, July 27, at St. Francis Xavier Church, at 4 o'clock. All welcome to the church ceremony.

The Misses Margaret and Eleanor Sherman, with their mother, are at Point Pleasant, N. J., where they have rented a cottage for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. James Seelig are all smiles, because they were presented with a brand new, bouncing baby-boy on June 7th, 1919.

M. Monaelesser is limping around with the aid of a cane, the result of an accident in the tire factory wherein he is employed.

Miss Sarah Kremen is spending her vacation of two weeks at Milford, Ct.

Baltimore Methodist Deaf-Mute Mission.

Rev. D. E. Moylan, Pastor, 949 W. Franklin Street.
Rev. J. A. Brandick, Assistant, 1002 W. Franklin Street.

Services at Christ M. E. Church for the Deaf, Pierce Street, corner of Schroeder Street, every Sunday at 3:30 P.M. Sunday School at 9:30 P.M. Week-day meetings every Thursday evening at eight o'clock, except during July and August. Holy Communion first Sunday each month. Everybody welcome.

DETROIT.

Have just resumed the pen again, after a short vacation spent in the Sunny South, and wish at this time to thank Mr. Jones through this column for his faithful letters to the JOURNAL, keeping the public in touch with Detroit news and the details of the coming N. A. D. Convention.

After a three months' sojourn in the land of the Sunny South, Detroit is once more welcomed as "Home Again." The local N. F. S. D. and the D. A. D. have been slugging earnestly hand in hand, looking forward to making the 1920 Convention an "Over The Top" record. The ingredients in Detroit Show SUCCESS. D means diligence, E energy, T tact, R reliability, O optimism, I initiative, and T tenacity.

Do not forget to attend the Local Branch N. A. D. business meeting, Saturday evening, July 26th, at the D. A. D. rooms.

Deaf of Michigan, Wake Up! You who were born in Michigan, you who received your education in Michigan, you who have a home in Michigan, you who spend several hours at business in Michigan, you who plan a life of social triumph in Michigan—WAKE UP to the realization of the importance of your HELP. We are in a serious struggle—raising funds for the Detroit 1920 Convention. We appeal to you to join the N. A. D. now and organize in your city or town. Try! It needs you and you need it.

Advice has been given to all deaf housekeepers to place their orders now for the winter supply of coal. The Government predicts a slump in the production, threatening a serious soft coal shortage this fall and winter.

Mrs. Nellie Kenney, of Mississippi, is in Detroit, and will remain here until after the Convention. She is at present in the employ of the Seigel Store.

Wm. Rheiner's sister, wife of the Famous Overall Manufacturer of Detroit, was operated upon recently, and is now improving.

Benjamin Burr, an attorney of Chicago, who was shot and killed recently by a young girl, was a brother of the deaf-mute laborer, Frank Burr, of Benton Harbor, Michigan.

Miss Bessie Townsend, who spent a couple of days with Mr. and Mrs. Riedinger during the Fourth of July week, returned to her home in Holly, Mich., last week.

Mrs. R. Neyens went to Buffalo, N. Y., July 18th, to visit friends for two weeks, after which she will go to Chicago, Ill., to visit a son.

Mr. and Mrs. McLachlan are looking anxiously forward to the first of August, as they are expecting the return of their son from Over Seas.

Several of the deaf employees of the Ford & Son Tractor Company at Dearborn were fortunate in making several dollars "on the side," by working spare hours gathering sheaves of wheat from the nine-thousand-acre wheat field at Dearborn.

Mr. Brooks has a position as carpenter at the Ford & Son Tractor Co. About fifty deaf-mutes are registered on the pay roll of this company.

At this writing red ants have located in Detroit, having invaded several homes of the deaf. The Board of Health was called upon for assistance.

Mr. and Mrs. John L. Shroyer (Rose Wuerga), who were recently married, have returned from their honeymoon trip to Lansing and Elmdale, Mich. Mr. Shroyer has a good position as a presser at the Wadsworth Company, where several other deaf men are employed.

Joe Bettler, of Cleveland, Ohio, accompanied his hearing sister in a visit to the "city of the Straits," during the Fourth of July week, returning to his home the following Monday.

There are two bright deaf girls, very seldom seen among the deaf community, living at Waterloo Street, near Mt. Elliot. They are Misses Frances and Lottie Pewter. The former received her education at the Norris School in Detroit, while the latter attended the Michigan School for the Deaf for two years. She expects to resume her school work this fall at the Norris School.

Homer McElroy has returned home to Akron, Ohio, to resume his work at the Goodyear Tire Company, after spending his glorious Fourth in Detroit attending the N. A. D. Picnic.

Mr. Martin Cieho, a fine young man of Detroit, and a strong worker for the Local N. A. D., is introduced to the public. He recently appeared in Probate Court to have his "macaroni" name "Cieheki" changed to Martin Cieho, and it was granted. Congratulations.

Detroit has not been overrun with Bolsheviks as was reported.

At the Picnic of the Fourth Messrs. Tripp, of Flint, and Liddy, delivered speeches in a tone of appeal which brought twenty-five dollars and twenty-five cents into Mrs. Colby's Box for the Convention Fund. Thank you!

Detroit Free Press, of July 17, says:—

Members of the board of control of the Michigan School for the Deaf are understood to have sent their resignations simultaneously to Gov. Sleeper. It is understood the board members consider their services no longer necessary, now that a state purchasing agent has been named.

The members of the board are: James Slocum, Detroit; A. L. Wright, Bad Axe; Francis Rankin, Flint.

MRS. C. C. C.

PITTSBURG.

July 4th was a big day for the Pittsburgh Division, No. 36, N. F. S. D., for they held forth in picnic fashion on the grounds of the Edgewood School and the crowd was sufficient to fill up all the shady nooks and cool spots thereon. The Division is still growing numerically, so that the members, with their wives and children, sweethearts and friends, made a very respectable crowd. And better, everybody seemed to enjoy the meet too, from early forenoon until the stars began to appear. Games and conversation whiled away the time and made everybody happy.

Old timers and recent graduates of the schools were there. Brides and would-be brides were on hand too, to give a touch of color and indulgent interest to the occasion. Autos and motor cycles were not so greatly in evidence as they were last Labor Day.

Chris Hartman brought his family out as usual in his machine, and it was the only one we saw. The law recently passed by the Legislature discouraging deaf people from the use of motor vehicles may have been responsible for the absence of same.

On the subject of autos, we may refer to the Messrs. Blackhall's close call to the destruction of their machine, if nothing worse. It appears the machine after a run was housed in the home garage with every thing in order. A few minutes later, while at supper, the family was called out by the neighbors, who had observed smoke pouring from the garage. Quick work with a garden hose put out the fire, which had developed in the body of the auto, possibly from a spark from a cigar caught in the robes left there. As it was, much of the inside of the machine was destroyed. The boys were thankful it wasn't worse.

July 3d, the Cook brothers, of McGran, suffered the loss of their garage and other out-buildings by fire. Their auto, built by themselves, was saved by local firemen, although it was a pretty close call. The Cooks lost considerable machinery and material and their dwelling was badly scorched. Their loss was placed at between \$1500 and \$2000. Their numerous Pittsburgh friends extend their sympathies and wish them speedy recovery of their losses.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bosworth were receiving the congratulations of their friends at the Frat picnic on the Fourth. They took their friends by surprise again, for nobody expected their honeymoon would be over quite so soon. Evidently they had had a very pleasant trip at the Falls and on the lake. At any rate, they appeared to be supremely happy, and their friends are appreciative of the fact.

Mr. C. S. Sawhill, now of Cleveland, was a welcome visitor on the Fourth, and a few days thereafter. He assures his friends here, he is always glad to get back to his old tramping ground any time, but he looks as though the city on the lake and his work there agree with him. His health is improved, and that certainly pleases his friends much.

Among the crowd on the 4th, and apparently enjoying themselves as much as the younger set, were observed Messrs. Wm. Drumm, Sam'l Davidson, Jos. Atcheson and H. H. McMaster.

Mrs. J. C. Etter (nee Falck), of Lancaster, has been visiting relatives and friends in Pittsburgh for some time past. She was prevented from visiting the school and meeting friends on the 4th, by the illness of her little boy, who is with her. She may stay here the rest of the summer, however. She likes Lancaster, and has a comfortable, happy home there.

The Pittsburgh Branch of the P. S. A. D. held their regular monthly meeting July 12th, and heard reports from officers and committees. These were encouraging. Since January there have been added eight or nine new members, chiefly through the efforts of the President, Mr. Bardes. Receipts from lectures and donations were excellent, all things considered. There is room for many more members, and we hope they will be forthcoming ere long.

Mr. J. C. Craig is taking his two weeks' vacation up on his Armstrong County farm, helping his brother harvest.

Pittsburgh and vicinity has been thoroughly washed the past week—heavy rains having deluged the everlasting hills and in some places got a little too much scouring. Many of our war gardens have been washed out, but not beyond repair. G. M. T.

PHILADELPHIA.

After waiting so long, we are at last able to copy the following account of the wedding of a Wilmington, Del., deaf couple from the *Star* of that city:

"A very pretty home wedding took place at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. James Ball, 1808 West Street, on Saturday evening, June 31st, when their daughter, Edith Wiley, became the June bride of Herbert C. Jump, youngest son of the late John W. Jump and Mrs. C. Jump, of Milford. The ceremony was performed by Rev. C. O. Dantzer, of All Souls' P. E. Church, Philadelphia.

"The home was beautifully decorated with palms, ferns and cut flowers. The bride was attired in white georgette crepe with pearl trimmings. Her tulle veil was held in place by a wreath of orange blossoms, and she carried a shower bouquet of white bridal roses and orchids with maiden hair fern.

"After the ceremony the couple left for an extended trip to Northern cities, and upon their return will reside at 17 W. Second Street, Milford, Del.

"The wedding march was played by Miss Helen M. Ball, a sister of the bride. Guests were present from Philadelphia, Chester, Wilmington and Milford. The bride is a graduate of the Wilmington High School, class 1913, and has been a member of the faculty of the Pennsylvania Institute at Mt. Airy for the past six years."

The JOURNAL correspondent extends the couple most hearty congratulations.

We are exceedingly sorry to say that up to this time we have received no account of the recent Leiter-Cardell wedding in this city. We should feel greatly obliged if some one would send us an account for record in the JOURNAL.

Dr. Crouter returned from a trip to Florida, which he annually makes in the summer, on Friday, 18th inst. He was away nearly three weeks.

Miss Susanna Reese, an inmate of the Home for the Aged and Infirm Deaf, at Doylestown, who came originally from Lancaster, died on Thursday, July 17th, aged 62 years. The deceased was large and strong in physique and regarded as unusually healthy and a very useful helper at the Home. While visiting Willow Grove, on July 4th last, she was seized with an apoplectic stroke and brought back to the Home, and rallied and became apparently well. But on the above date, while helping in the dining room, she was attacked by a second stroke, to which she speedily succumbed. The burial took place in the Home's plot in Doylestown, on Saturday afternoon, July 19th, the Rev. C. O. Dantzer officiating.

The Philadelphia Local Branch, P. S. A. D., held a regular business meeting at All Souls' Parish House, on Saturday evening, 19th. President Marchman presided, and, in spite of disagreeably wet weather, over twenty persons attended the meeting. Routine business was chiefly transacted. Among other things it was proposed to hold an outing on the Institution grounds at Mt. Airy, on September 1st, Labor Day, provided the consent of Dr. Crouter can be obtained. Notice will be given, if it is obtained, in this column. Miss Frances Stuckert was also authorized to arrange an ice-cream social, for the benefit of the Home at Doylestown, on September 20th next.

We are pleased to announce that the report of Miss Lou H. Little's death, recently, was an error of mistaking persons. Miss Little is at present living with her brother at Council Bluffs, Iowa. She wrote that she is enjoying excellent health and was looking forward to many more years of life. It is strange how the similarity of names often causes embarrassing mistakes. A friend once heartily congratulated the writer on becoming heir to a \$25,000 legacy, but it was for another person of the same name as the writer's.

A boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Isaac H. Allen, on Thursday, July 17th last, at the Kensington Hospital. Mr. Allen is the present sexton of All Souls' Church for the Deaf. We offer the couple hearty congratulations.

Mrs. Charles H. Paxton, who went to Cumberland, W. Va., in company with her father, to take treatment for her eyes about two weeks ago, returned on Saturday evening, 19th inst.

Mrs. Harry E. Stevens enjoyed a visit to Pen Mar, Pa., near the Maryland border line, on Friday, 18th. One of the sights there is a high rock surmounted by an observation tower at an altitude of 2,000 feet.

Mrs. Irby H. Marchman, who has been visiting her home folks near Atlanta, Georgia, for a little over a month, is expected back the last week in July. She has been having a most enjoyable time in motor-ing and visiting different places.

Rev. and Mrs. C. O. Dantzer have planned to spend the month of August at Wildwood, N. J.

The deaf of Reading and vicinity

will picnic at Egelman Park, on Saturday, July 26th. Everybody is invited to attend.

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., July 8th.—A deaf-mute since birth, Mary Alexander, aged 16, who was badly mangled under a trip of cars at Port Griffith, yesterday, and died soon afterward, gained possession of her voice for a few minutes before the end came.

The girl had crawled under a trip which blocked the tracks. The engine started and she was caught. Two wheels passed over parts of her body, cutting off her limbs. She was screaming in loud, shrill notes when aid came. She had possession of her voice for the first time in her life, her parents say.—*Phila. Record*.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Jahn's daughter, was taken to the home of her grandmother in Tremont, Pa., where she will remain till the Fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas D. Delp have moved into a large, modern house, in a more convenient part of East Lansdowne, Pa.

Miss Gertrude M. Downey returned last week from a two weeks' visit to her folks and friends living in and around Lancaster.

OHIO.

Fernley Hopes, 18, deaf-mute, son of Mrs. Mary Hopes, of Massillon, was struck by a Pennsylvania train at the railroad crossing on Carnahan Avenue, Sunday evening, July 13th, at 10 o'clock. He died an hour later at Mercy Hospital, where he was removed by Spiker's ambulance. Massillon police, at the request of his family, had been looking for him.

The young man had attended the State school for nine years and was home for his summer vacation. The family moved to Massillon from Youngstown two years ago, and it is thought he started to walk to Youngstown. He left home at two o'clock Sunday, and as he did not return for supper, the mother notified the police.

Besides his mother, Mrs. Mrs. Mary Hopes, he is survived by a brother, Myron Hopes, also of Massillon, and a sister, Miss Gladys Hopes, of Youngstown.

Misses Marie Frost and Mollie Pierce, of Athens, Ohio, spent July 5th in Columbus, attending the Centenary. They are both employed by the McBee Book Bindery Company of that city.

This company paid its employees' expenses to the Centenary and back.

Misses Frost and Pierce met a few deaf persons, of Akron, and some others from Illinois, where they spent their vacations. Miss Frost had a chance to see Miss Paulene Sayre, who lives in Columbus, before she returned to her home.

They returned to their respective homes, Saturday evening. Both reported a fine trip.

TENNESSEE.

STATE ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF TO CONVENE IN NASHVILLE, AUGUST 31ST TO SEPT. 3D.

The program of Saturday and Sunday will be given over to a reception and religious services, respectively.

At the opening session of the Association, on Monday afternoon, September 1st, at two o'clock, Governor Roberts of Tennessee, and Mayor Gaptin of Nashville, are expected to make addresses. At five o'clock a group picture of the members will be taken at the State Capitol. In the evening, motion pictures.

On Tuesday afternoon, there will be a business session, an election of officers, and an auto ride. A Fraternity Banquet is likely to be held that evening.

Write immediately to Secretary Thos. S. M. arr, 701 Stahlman Building, Nashville, Tenn., of your coming, and of the number in your party. If you so desire, advise as to the number and kind of rooms you wish reserved, as the Committee has undertaken to look after all the personal comforts of the members.

The local committee, with white hats and combined red, white and blue badges, will be at the Union Station and Tennessee Central depot, meeting the members and visitors at every arriving train on Saturday and Sunday, August 30th and 31st. To reach the Tulane Hotel take car uptown and get off at Eighth Avenue and Church Street.

Notice.

The GOODYEAR is still doing the unusual! A Special Workers' issue of the Goodyear factory paper, "The Wingfoot Clan," describes the work and activities of the 500 deaf-mutes at the big Akron plant. Those interested can obtain a copy by writing to

A. D. MARTIN,
The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., Akron, Ohio.

CONVENTION OF THE Empire State Association of the Deaf AT ELMIRA, N. Y.

Thursday, Friday, Saturday,
August 21st, 22d and 23d

The 27th Convention of the Association will meet at the City Hall in the City of Elmira, N. Y., on the above dates. The Headquarters of the Association will be at the Hotel Rathbun.

PROGRAM.
THURSDAY, AUGUST 21, 10 A.M.
Invocation by Rev. H. C. Merrill.
Address by the Mayor.
President's Address.
Reports of Officers.
Reports of Committees.
Addresses.

THURSDAY EVENING.
"Frat Night," to be arranged by the members of the N. F. S. D., of Elmira and vicinity.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 22, 10 A.M.
Invocation.
Business Session.

AFTERNOON, 2 P.M.
Unfinished Business.
Election of Officers.
Final Reports.
Adjournment.

Upon the conclusion of the business session, a trip will be made to various places of interest in the City of Elmira.

FRIDAY EVENING, 8 O'CLOCK.
A Reception will be tendered to the visiting delegates, by the deaf of Elmira, at Trinity Parish House, which has been courteously tendered for the occasion by the Rector, Rev. Mr. Hubbard.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 23D.
All-day Outing to Watkins Glen, for which special cars have been engaged. At the Glen there will be a series of athletic games and other sports for the amusement of the deaf visitors.

HOTELS AND LODGINGS.
The rates at the Hotel Rathbun are \$3 and up. Lodgings can be secured at the Y. M. C. A. by all who desire comfortable accommodations at reasonable rates.

LOCAL COMMITTEE.
The Local Committee, headed by Mr. and Mrs. Morris Knox, has arranged to meet all incoming trains on August 20th and 21st, and will afford all necessary directions and information. Additions to this notice will be made as further arrangements are completed.

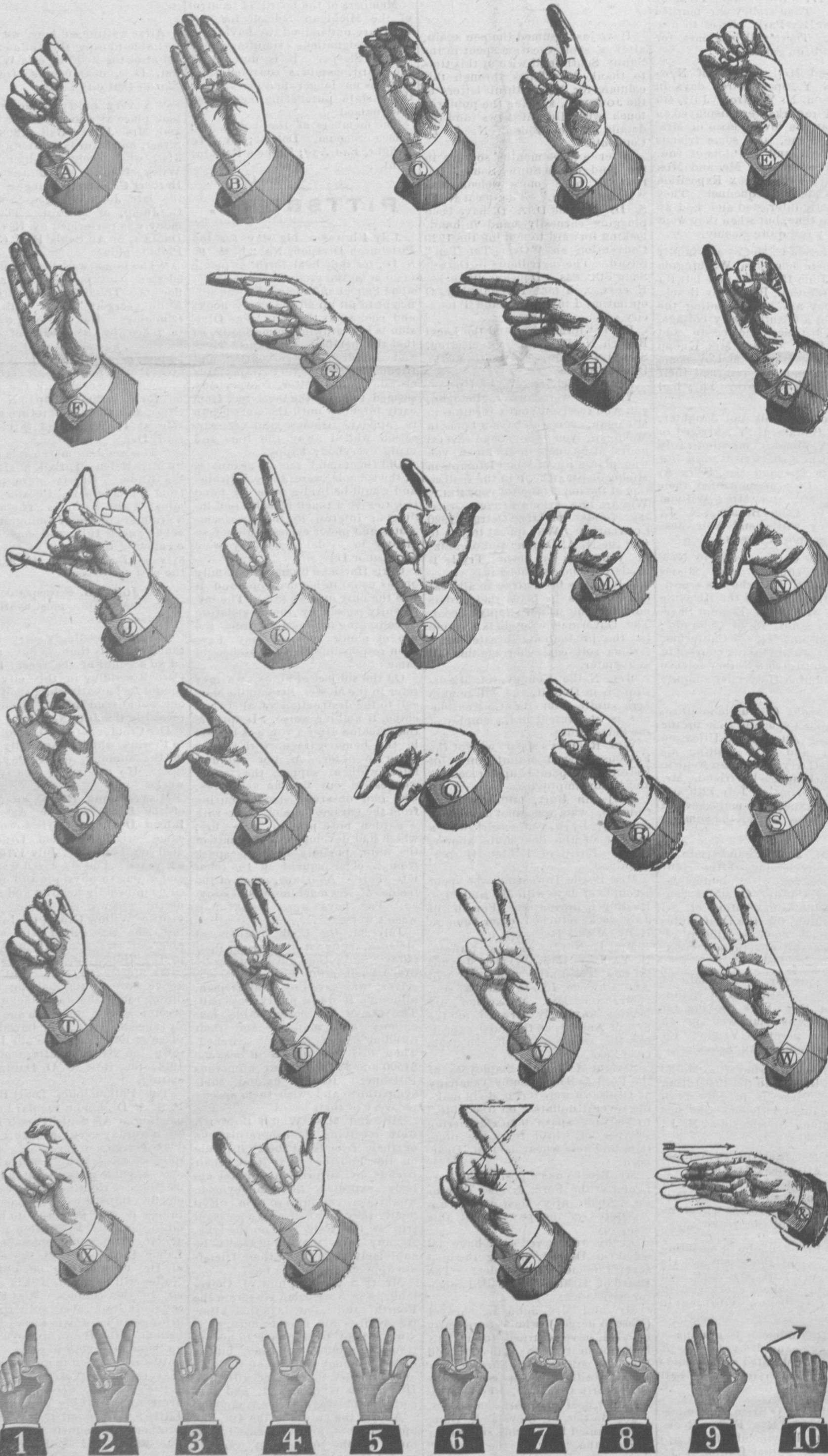
THOMAS FRANCIS FOX,
President.
ANNA S. LASHBROOK,
Vice-President—Secretary.

FIRESTONE
Wants strong, energetic deaf workmen over 18 years of age and weighing over 140 pounds. Physical examination required. Good wages to start.
For full information address:
B. M. SCHOWE,
Labor Department,
Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.,
Firestone Park,
AKRON, OHIO.

DEAR ELLA:—
Sure we are going to New York again next winter, and of course it will be at the time of the "FRAT BALL." Lovingly,
JESSIE.

Artist Wanted.
Artist for General Commercial work. Lettering and retouching. State experience and salary expected. Apply by letter to
L. A. AMES,
115 Worth Street,
New York City.

AMERICAN MANUAL ALPHABET



PICNIC & ATHLETIC MEET UNDER AUSPICES OF THE Clark Deaf-Mutes' Athletic Association (New York's Foremost Athletic Club for the Deaf)

BASEBALL GAME FOR SILVER CUP.
Greater New York Division, No. 23, N. F. S. D. vs. Alphabets.
TRACK EVENTS.
100-yds dash, 400-yds dash, 1 mile run, 3 mile run, 12 lbs. shot put.
Entrance fee for above events, 25 cents.
1 lap walk for married men (no fee).
Prizes awarded to winners of first and second.
FOR LADIES.
Ball throwing, 75 yds dash, 50 yds hopping race.
Prizes awarded to winners.
A point trophy will be awarded to the Club showing the most number of points. This offer open to all clubs, except the Clark Deaf-Mutes' Athletic Association.

AT
ULMER PARK
Saturday, August 9, 1919
MUSIC BY PROF. SWEYD.
ADMISSION, (War tax included) 30 CENTS
IRVING BLUMENTHAL, Chairman
B. FRIEDWALD LUDWIG FISCHER
EDWARD BAUM KEITH W. MORRIS

PICNIC AND GAMES under auspices of Greater New York Division, No. 23

N. F. S. D.
At DEXTER PARK
JAMAICA AVE. At ELDERT LANE.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
On Saturday, August 30, 1919
FULL DETAILS OF THE PROGRAM WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.
COMMITTEE
J. BOULMAN, Chairman
A. BERG H. LEIBSOHN
W. SHERRIDAN B. SILVERMOND
Direction to the Park: Take Lexington Ave. "L" marked "Jamaica" at the Brooklyn Bridge, or under the Municipal Building, to th Eldert Lane (76th St.) station.

THINK!

How will you stand in 10, 15 or 20 years from today?
Better be SAFE than sorry!
Get a policy contract in the Oldest Mutual Company in America
NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF BOSTON, MASS.

Premium rates are much lower than you imagine. No extras because of deafness. Annual dividends, cash surrender values, etc., etc.

Write me NOW for further information and latest list of deaf policy holders.

MARCUS L. KENNER
Special Agent
200 WEST 111TH STREET
New York City

LIFE INCOME

PACH STUDIO
111 Broadway, N. Y.
PORTRAITS
IN
Sepia and Carbon Black

Special rates to our deaf friends and their families.

As a general thing we use the fashionable dark backgrounds, but patrons can have white backgrounds, or neutral backgrounds if they so request.

We aim, first of all, to please in the highest sense of the word.

TRINITY BUILDING
Wall Street Subway Station.

Many Reasons Why You Should Be a Frat

Greater New York Division, No. 23
N. F. S. D. meets at Imperial Hall, 300 Fulton Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., first Saturday of each month. It offers exceptional provisions in the way of Life Insurance and Sick Benefits and unusual social advantages. If interested write to either officers, WILLARD B. GREENE, Secretary, 97 St. Nicholas Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.; or ALEX L. PACH, Grand Vice-President 4th District, 111 Broadway, New York.

Deaf-Mutes' Union League, Inc.
143 West 125th St., New York City.

THE object of the Society is the social, recreative, and intellectual advancement of its members. Stated meetings are held on the second and fourth Thursdays of every month. Members are present for social recreation Tuesday and Thursday evenings, Saturday and Sunday afternoons and evenings, and also on holidays. Visitors, coming from a distance of over twenty-five miles, are always welcome. Chas. LeClercq, President; Albert V. Ballin, Secretary. Address all communications to 143 West 125th Street, New York City.

**RAIN OR SHINE
PICNIC & GAMES**
under the auspices of
Lutheran Guild for the Deaf

Hoffman House Park
Copper and Myrtle Avenues, Glendale, L. I.

**Saturday afternoon
August 16th, 1919.**

PRIZE BOWLING FINE PRIZES
ADMISSION 25 CENTS
ARRANGEMENT COMMITTEE
Mrs. T. Bently, Chairlady; Erich Berg, Mrs. A. Downs, A. Kadighan, J. Heil, H. Bergmann.
DIRECTION—Take Myrtle Ave. Line "L" and get off at Wyckoff Station, transfer to Bushwick or Myrtle or Wyckoff trolley cars to Copper Avenue.

ALL SOULS' CHURCH FOR THE DEAF

Sixteenth Street, above Allegheny Avenue Philadelphia, Pa.
REV. C. O. DANTZER, Pastor, 8525 N. 19th St.
Holy Communion—First Sunday, 10:30 A.M., Third Sunday, 3:00 P.M.
Morning Prayer—Third Sunday, 10:30 A.M.
Evening Prayer—Every Sunday except the third, 3:00 P.M.
Bible Class—Every Sunday 4:15 P.M.
Clere Literary Association—Every Thursday evening after 7:30 o'clock.
Pastoral Aid Society—Every Thursday afternoon.
Men's Club—Third Tuesday of each month, 8 P.M.

ALLENTOWN PICNIC.

The deaf-mutes of Allentown will hold their annual picnic at Downey's Park instead of Central Park, as first stated in this paper, August 9th, 1919. Games will be held and prizes awarded. There will be a baseball game and bowling match between local deaf-mute teams and picked players from other parts. A swimming match in the large swimming pool at the park. Prize to the winner.
Don't worry about your stomach if it it needs fuel.
All are invited to come and enjoy the day with us.
THE COMMITTEE.

Notice.

The Annual Convention of the Maine Mission for the Deaf will be held in Lewiston, Me., August 30th and 31st, and September 1st, 1919. For information concerning hotels, etc., write:—
A. L. CARLISLE, Pres.,
27 Forest Ave.,
Bangor, Me.
F. P. Kimball, Sec'y.,
20 Gilman St.,
Portland, Me.

LOS ANGELES SILENT CLUB
MEETS SATURDAY EVENINGS
AT
**Roosevelt Hall, 5th floor
Walker Auditorium**
732 South Grand Ave.
LOS ANGELES, CAL.
When in Sunny California, Visit Us.

FACTORY WORK

We are offering steady employment to a large number of mutes for production work in the rubber industry, between the ages of 18 to 40, weighing 140 pounds or more. No previous experience necessary.
While learning, we pay you 40 cents per hour, which takes from one to six weeks, after which you are able to earn \$4 to \$6 per day and better. Our factory operates six days per week on three eight-hour shifts.
We now employ 450 mutes and maintain a clubhouse and encourage athletics and offer educational advantages free of charge.
We will assist you to obtain board and rooms or houses at lowest rates. Physical examination principally of heart, eyes, and for hernia required.
Apply in person or communicate at once with Mr. A. D. Martin, Factory School.

The Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company
AKRON, OHIO.

Albany Division No. 51, N.F.S.D.

WISHES to announce that they will celebrate the Fifth Anniversary of the Organization with its Annual Three Days Outing at Sacandaga, New York, from August 30 to September 1, 1919, inclusive. On Labor Day they will hold their Field Day especially for the occasion. Tickets can be purchased at 25 cents each including all game privileges, with free chances on two attractively designed pillow covers filled with the famous Adriodack Balsam.
Sacandaga is an ideal place where all outdoor sports can be enjoyed—swimming, water-toboggan, fishing, boating, canoeing, etc. It can be reached after an interesting trip on New York Central tracks from either East or West, to Fonda, N. Y., where connections are made for Sacandaga. Or by boat to Albany, then Schenectady railway car to Schenectady, and then change for Fonda, Johnstown & Gloversville car for Gloversville, N. Y., where connections are made with steam railroad for the resort.
A comfortable and cozy cottage will be rented by us to accommodate not more than 20 persons who wish to spend two or three days with us at small cost.
Write now for reservations and information.
Address all communications at once to the Chairman
John Frederick Koeper, 803 Strong Street
SCHENECTADY, N. Y.